

Guidance On Implementing Adherence Support Strategies For Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP)







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### **Overall Objective**

To support PrEP Clients at substantial risk of HIV infection adhere to PrEP

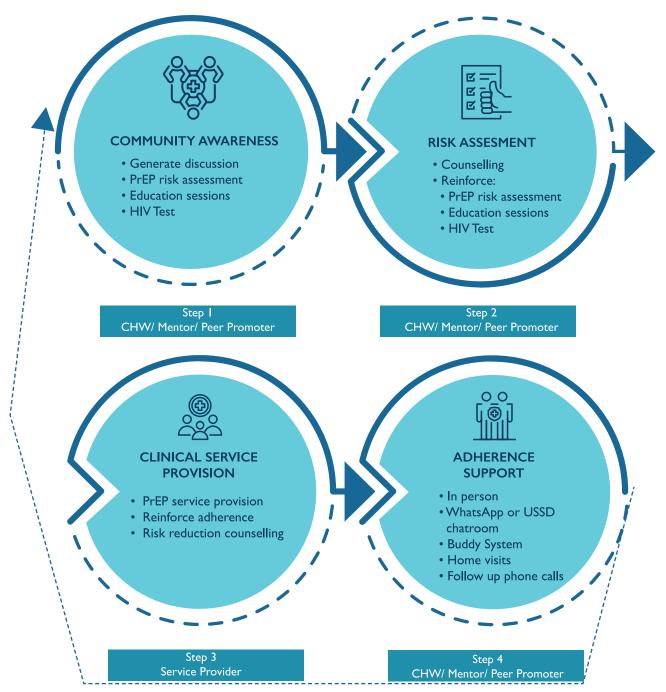
### **Specific objectives**

- To ensure adherence is integrated throughout the service delivery cascade
- To strengthen the tracking of PrEP cohorts

### **Process**

Successful adherence is dependent on the quality of services provided throughout the continuum of care. It starts with the quality and type of messages provided during the community mobilization and demand generation phase, through to the actual type of adherence strategies offered to the client. These adherence strategies should always be based on the needs of the client.

### **PrEP Management Process**



# Adherence Strategies Across The Service Delivery Continuum

Step	Focus of Adherence Intervention	Tools	Responsible
I: Community Awareness/ Demand Generation	Integrate adherence in health promotion mobilization messages	Standard Discussion guide Informational video	Mentor/ Mobilizer
	Collect all details of the client from inception (name/ phone number/ home address)	Client locator form	Mentor/ Mobilizer
2: Risk Assessment Session	Give client option to sign up to various support groups	Self-assessment tool Sign-up sheet/ tablet with various adherence options	Mentor/ Mobilizer
3: Clinical Service Provision	Risk reduction and adherence counselling integrated into service provision	Counselling checklist	Service Provider
	Reinforce the importance of clinical and pill- uptake at each visit		
	Clients to fill out consent form to use PrEP	PrEP Consent form	
	Appointment reminder	Enter appointment reminders (on tablet and paper form)	Service Provider
	Verify contact details at each visit	Client locator	
	Ensure adequate stocks of medication	Supply Chain Tools	Supply Chain Coordinator

Step	Focus of Adherence Intervention	Tools	Responsible
4:Adherence Support	Zone clients and allocate them to mobilizers for monthly 3 day adherence surges Follow-up urgent clients, without waiting for monthly adherence surges by mobilizers	Client lists/ schedule by zone Adherence support checklist	Mentor/ Mobilizer
	Monthly in-person adherence support groups All PrEP clients can attend support clubs.	SOP: In-person support group	Mobilizer
	SMS reminders can be automated or mentor sends on the actual day e.g."Your doctor's appointment for a PrEP refill is today"		Mentor or Automated
	Adherence support checklist		Mentor/ Mobilizer
	Reminder phone-calls to be made 2 days before a refill or clinical appointment, while system is not yet automated		Mentor/ Mobilizer
	Client tracing: Generate a list of missed clients and assign Mentor/ Mobilizer to follow-up with calls / SMS/ in-person tracing immediately System to automatically generate list of clients who have missed appointments (at minimum weekly) or can be done manually in the interim *Record information about traced clients and the outcomes on a standardized tracing form	PIPAT generated client list for missed appointments Adherence Register Standardized tracing form	CMO/ Team Lead and then Mentor/ Mobilizer

# Roles and Responsibilities Adherence Strategies

Who	Responsibilities
USAID DISCOVER- Health (PBI Unit) / Regional Office	Provide support to Health Promotion Specialist (HPS)/ Community Mobilization Officers (CMOs) to implement PrEP Adherence strategy Provide technical support, including training where necessary Develop budgets and tools
Hub Manager	Facilitate the work of Health Promotion Specialists (HPS)/CMOs & service providers in implementing PrEP adherence strategy in target sites
Community Mobilization Officer/ Health Promotion Specialist	Overall coordination of the implementation of the PrEP adherence strategy Recruitment and retention of PrEP mentors and mobilizers Assign mentors to zones within the site catchment area Identify potential venues for PrEP client support groups Engage DREAMS Centre Manager on processes Support mentors to assign mobilizers to clients and zones Ongoing supportive supervision Coordinate and compile monthly reports from mentors/ mobilizers
Clinical Staff	Integrate adherence within their service delivery Verify client data at each visit
Supply Chain	Ensure adequate stocks of reagents and medication
Strategic Information	Support with adequate reporting and documentation
Mentors	Promote and support implementation of the adherence support strategy  Engage in the monthly/ adhoc adherence surge interventions  Carry out in-person support meetings  Write reports following monthly adherence surge interventions  Attend site-level monthly meetings

### **Mentor Adherence Schedule**

Ist Training: Fieldwork and Reporting

	DAY ONE	DAYTWO	DAY THREE	DAY FOUR	DAY FIVE
Morning	<ul> <li>Training/ re-orientation         on adherence</li> <li>Share experiences         with implementation         including challenges and         innovations.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Assemble at site</li> <li>Fieldwork</li> <li>Schedule when mobilizers will enter reports electronically</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Assemble at site</li> <li>Fieldwork</li> <li>Schedule when mobilizers will enter reports electronically</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Assemble at site</li><li>Fieldwork</li></ul>	PrEP support     group in designated location to share experiences
Afternoon	By site: mentors to share zone info; tools and possible strategies to be used; and prepare for fieldwork	• Fieldwork	• Fieldwork	Mobilizer: to enter reports electronically	<ul> <li>Mobilizer: to enter reports electronically.</li> <li>Mobilizer paid.</li> </ul>

### Expected Deliverables for Short-term Mobilizers

- Follow up with their assigned clients
- Enter reports into electronic system
  - **Budget** considerations
- Ist Training/ fieldwork reporting
  - Mentor stipend
- Transport refund: 5 days \*current rate
- Lunch allowance: 4 days \*current rate
- PrEP client support group meeting logistics i.e. drink and biscuits for 10 15 participants and venue
  - Training venue
- Subsequent training/ fieldwork reporting
  - Mobilizer Stipend: 3 days \*current rate
- Support group meeting logistics

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## **Monthly Mentor Adherence Schedule**

	DAY ONE	DAYTWO	DAY THREE
Morning	<ul> <li>Share experiences with implementation, challenges and innovations</li> <li>By site: mentors to share zone info; tools and possible strategies to be used; and prepare for fieldwork</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Assemble at site in the morning</li><li>Fieldwork</li></ul>	Mobilizers Support
Afternoon	• Fieldwork	<ul> <li>Fieldwork</li> <li>Mobilizer to enter reports electronically</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Fieldwork</li> <li>Mobilizer to enter reports electronically</li> <li>Mobilizer paid</li> </ul>

### Scope Of Work: Roles And Responsibilities Adherence Support For AGYW

**Goal:** To ensure AGYW PrEP Clients at substantial risk of HIV infection and provided with the necessary support for adherence to ensure optimum HIV prevention.

**Responsible People:** The Health Promotions Specialist /Community mobilization officer has overall responsibility for orienting, mentoring and supporting PrEP mentors in adherence work.

Who	Responsibilities
USAID DISCOVER- Health PBI Unit	Provide technical support, including training where necessary
Z-CHPP	<ul> <li>Facilitate linkage with implementing partner</li> <li>Responsible for HTS</li> </ul>
DREAMS Implementing Partner	<ul> <li>Provide physical space for service delivery and the PrEP Mentor to work</li> <li>Coordinate the monthly meetings with USAID DISCOVER-Health to review progress</li> </ul>
ART Provider	<ul> <li>Coordinate development and implementation of PrEP service delivery and schedule with DREAMS Centre manager</li> <li>Provide counselling to PrEP clients as part of clinical review</li> <li>Ensure all relevant PrEP-related clinical investigations done and results documented</li> <li>Ensure all relevant documentation is completed</li> </ul>
Team Lead	<ul> <li>Provide overall supervision and ensure PrEP Mentors are working as per job description</li> <li>Ensure availability of all clinical commodities for smooth PrEP Service provision</li> </ul>
Community Mobilization Officer	<ul> <li>Generate budget for activity</li> <li>Work with a Team Lead to orient DREAMS staff and other stakeholders on PrEP</li> <li>Train and supervise PrEP Mentors and PrEP Mobilizers</li> <li>Write progress reports and ensure relevant M&amp;E tools are completed</li> </ul>
PrEP Mentors	<ul> <li>Focal point for USAID DISCOVER-Health at DREAMS Centre</li> <li>Carry out non-clinical 1st encounter and PrEP eligibility assessment</li> <li>Provide counselling to potential PrEP clients</li> <li>Link PrEP clients to other services when need is identified</li> <li>Conduct IPV risk assessment to PrEP at the initial visit and subsequent review visits.</li> <li>Follow up with PrEP clients</li> <li>Ensure PP_PREV Register is completed</li> <li>Provide correct information, mitigate stigma and correct myths surrounding PrEP services</li> </ul>
PrEP Mobilizer	<ul> <li>Create demand for PrEP in their target zones</li> <li>Carry out non-clinical 1st encounter, the PrEP eligibility assessment</li> <li>Fill out referral slip and ensure referrals are completed</li> <li>Fill out PP_PREV Register</li> <li>Facilitate referral of clients to DREAMS centre</li> </ul>

### Interpersonal Communication Guide (IPC) For PrEP

### Introductions

- Greet your client politely, with a smile and offer them a chair to make them feel comfortable.
- Welcome your client using local language.
- Introduce yourself and ask how you can help
- Explain the type of service your site is offering and ask if they have heard about PrEP.

### What is PrEP?

- Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis, or PrEP, is the use of a daily pill to prevent HIV.
- It is a preventative medicine, prophylaxis means to prevent or control the spread of an infection or disease.
- It is only for individuals who are HIV-negative.
- Each PrEP pill contains a combination of two medicines; Tenofovir and Emtricitabine. The drugs work by blocking an enzyme called reverse transcriptase.
- PrEP is not the same as PEP (Post-Exposure Prophylaxis). PrEP is taken before possible HIV
  exposure to prevent HIV infection, whereas PEP is taken after possible HIV exposure in order
  to prevent HIV infection.

### Who is PrEP for?

Those who are at high risk of acquiring HIV and are 16 years old and above.

### **Starting PrEP**

- If your client is interested, administer the non-clinical first encounter PrEP & HIV prevention screening tool.
- Inform your client that before starting PrEP they will be required to sign a consent form.
- If the test result is negative, an individual could be provided with a supply of PrEP pills on the same day.
- If your client is HIV positive, explain that you will refer them for antiretroviral treatment (ART).
- Inform your client that before starting PrEP one will required to sign a consent form.

### Important skills

- Eye contact: maintain eye contact with your client to show you are paying attention to them.
- Active listening: engage in the conversation and listen to what the client is saying. Use your eyes, ears, mouth and general body language to show this.
- Non-verbal communication: let your body show that you are interested by sitting up and leaning forward. Nod, smile and look concerned when appropriate.

### Key messages

- PrEP is the use of a daily pill. It is effective if taken consistently every day, reducing the risk of HIV acquisition by more than 90%.
- PrEP is an additional prevention option for HIV-negative people at high risk of HIV infection, as part
  of a combination of prevention approaches. The MOH recommends that PrEP users continue to
  use condoms.
- PrEP is not the same as PEP.
- PrEP is safe and effective.





### Non-Clinical First Encounter PrEP And HIV Prevention Screening Tool

UDH Facility Name:	Partner Site Name:
Provider/ Mentor/CHW Name:	Client Encounter No:
Client Phone No:	Date:

Scre	ening questions			
No.	Questions	Variables	<b>;</b>	
I	Gender	Male	Female	2
2	How old are you?	years		
3	Where do you live?	,		
4	Are you trying to conceive a child with a partner who is HIV-positive?	Yes**	No	
5a.	Do you have a sexual partner who has HIV?	Yes*	No	Don't Know*
b.	If "Yes," have they been taking their ARVs without stopping for at least six months?	Yes	No**	Don't Know*
In t	he past 6 months:			
6	Have you had a sexually transmitted infection? (such as sores or discharge from vagina or penis)	Yes *	No	
7	Have you had sex without a condom with someone who you know has HIV or whose HIV status you do not know?	Yes**	No	
8	Were you forced or pressured to have sex?	Yes**	No	
9	Have you used Post-Exposure Prophylaxis (PEP)?	Yes*	No	

Guidance on assessing if a client is a good candidate for PrEP and other HIV prevention services

- Clients with two or more \* may be good candidates for PrEP.
- Facilitate referral to a USAID DISCOVER-Health service delivery point with referral form.
- Discuss other prevention options, such as condoms, risk reduction and VMMC, with every client regardless of result.

### **EMANCIPATED MINOR PRE-EXPOSURE PROPHYLAXIS CONSENT FORM**

	Service Delivery Point:service Delivery Point:ny further questions, do ask - we are here to help you. You have cluding after you have signed the form.
<ul> <li>including practicing safer sex, and the importance of r</li> <li>I confirmed that the client was HIV negative</li> <li>I prescribed PrEP in line with the national AF</li> </ul>	prior to starting PrEP.
Provider Signature	Date
agedyears. I understand that I am an Framework and Guidance for Pre-Exposure Prophyla: is a parent, heads a household, or a child sex worker.  I agree to start using Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis I have been counselled and understand that I wil I have discussed the benefits and possible side e be effective.  I understand that PrEP does not cure HIV, nor talked to me about always practicing safer sex a I understand that I can stop PrEP in consultation	If have an HIV test performed on me in order to initiate PrEP.  If have an HIV test performed on me in order to take PrEP as prescribed for it to take PrE
PRE-EXPOSURE PROPHYLA  Client Unique Identifier:	AXIS EMANCIPATED MINOR CONSENT FORM  Service Delivery Point:
Please read this form carefully. If you have a the right to change your mind at any time, in	ny further questions, do ask - we are here to help you. You have cluding after you have signed the form.
<ul> <li>including practicing safer sex, and the importance of r</li> <li>I confirmed that the client was HIV negative</li> <li>I prescribed PrEP in line with the national AF</li> </ul>	prior to starting PrEP.
Provider Signature	Date
<ul> <li>Framework and Guidance for Pre-Exposure Prophylazis a parent, heads a household, or a child sex worker.</li> <li>I agree to start using Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis</li> <li>I have been counselled and understand that I wil</li> <li>I have discussed the benefits and possible side enderetive.</li> <li>I understand that PrEP does not cure HIV, nor talked to me about always practicing safer sex a</li> <li>I understand that I can stop PrEP in consultation</li> </ul>	Il have an HIV test performed on me in order to initiate PrEP. Iffects of PrEP, and understand that I need to take PrEP as prescribed for it to does it protect against STIs, or prevent pregnancy. My healthcare provider nd using condoms correctly.
Client Signature	Date

### Sample Appointment Card

### **USAID DISCOVER-Health**

Client Name:

Client ID:

Service Delivery Point Name:

Service Delivery Point No:

Your next appointment is:

### **USAID DISCOVER-Health**

Client Name:

Client ID:

Service Delivery Point Name:

Service Delivery Point No:

Your next appointment is:

### **USAID DISCOVER-Health**

Client Name:

Client ID:

Service Delivery Point Name:

Service Delivery Point No:

Your next appointment is:

### **USAID DISCOVER-Health**

Client Name:

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Client Name:

Client ID:

Service Delivery Point Name:

Service Delivery Point No:

Your next appointment is:

### **USAID DISCOVER-Health**

Client Name:

Client ID:

Service Delivery Point Name:

Service Delivery Point No:

Your next appointment is:

### Counselling Prior To PrEP Initiation

What to discuss	How to discuss it
Assess Risk Profile	Develop a clear picture of the client's risk profile and lifestyle. Make sure they understand how their lifestyle impacts their risk profile.
Combination Prevention	PrEP is an additional prevention option. It should be used in combination with other prevention tools, like condoms, PEP, healthy lifestyles, treatment for STIs, male medical circumcision, and ART for partners living with HIV.  REMEMBER: counselling should highlight that ideally PrEP should be used with condoms.
Condom Negotiation	Some clients, especially sex workers or young people, may not be able to enforce condom use. Provide guidance on how to safely advocate for condom use by the partner.
STIs	PrEP does not protect against STIs. Regular testing for STIs is encouraged, regardless of PrEP use.  REMEMBER: STIs may increase the risk of HIV acquisition. If your client presents with an STI, they will need additional counselling.
Contraception / Fertility Goals	PrEP is not a contraceptive. PrEP is safe to use with all contraceptive methods. Consult with a physician to provide guidance on how to proceed if the client becomes pregnant.
Daily Adherence	For PrEP to be effective, the pill must be taken every day. Adherence counselling is critical for full HIV protection.
Side Effects	Some people get mild side effects when they start PrEP but they generally go away after a few weeks. The most common side effects include: nausea, headache, tiredness, diarrhoea, depression, abnormal dreams, vomiting, rash, problems sleeping and changes in appetite.
Intimate Partner Violence (IPV)	People who have abusive or controlling partners may find it more difficult to take care of their sexual health and to adhere to PrEP.Ask about the client's relationships. For a client experiencing abuse, provide counselling and referrals, where possible.
Talking To Your Partner, Family, Friends	Deciding whether to tell anyone about their PrEP use is a completely personal decision for your client. Some people find it helpful to tell friends or family for support and to provide reminders to take the pill daily. Discuss with your client if they would like to discuss PrEP with loved ones and how to overcome any potential barriers to gaining their support.
Visit Schedule	Explain the visit schedule for PrEP use. The client must return for follow-up visits at the 1st month, and then every 3 months.

### Follow Up PrEP Counselling

Follow up counselling sessions will most likely be brief. Important goals for these sessions include checking up on:

- Current sexual health
- Any drug use behaviours
- Intention to remain on PrEP
- Facilitators and barriers to PrEP use

Follow up counselling can also include problem-solving, such as addressing adherence problems and the challenges of disclosure to partner(s).

What to discuss	How to discuss it
Re-assess Risk Profile	Discuss any lifestyle changes that may affect the suitability of PrEP use.
Reinforce Combination Prevention	Touch base with the client's sexual health plan and make sure they have access to other prevention resources, as appropriate.
Reinforce Condom Negotiation	Some clients, especially sex workers or young people, may not be able to enforce condom use. Provide guidance on how to safely advocate for condom use by the partner.
STIs	PrEP does not protect against STIs. Regular testing for STIs is encouraged, regardless of PrEP use.
Contraception / Fertility Goals	PrEP is not a contraceptive. PrEP is safe to use with all contraceptive methods. Consult with a physician to provide guidance on how to proceed if the client becomes pregnant.
Daily Adherence	For PrEP to be effective, the pill must be taken every day. Adherence counselling is critical for full HIV protection.
Side Effects	Touch base with the client's experience with side-effects.
Intimate Partner Violence (IPV)	People who have abusive or controlling partners may find it more difficult to take care of their sexual health and to adhere to PrEP.Ask about the client's relationships. For a client experiencing abuse, provide counselling and referrals, where possible.
Talking To Your Partner, Family, Friends	Deciding whether to tell anyone about their PrEP use is a completely personal decision for your client. Some people find it helpful to tell friends or family for support and to provide reminders to take the pill daily. Discuss with your client if they would like to discuss PrEP with loved ones and how to overcome any potential barriers to gaining their support.
Visit Schedule	Explain the visit schedule for PrEP use. The client must return for follow up visits after the 1st month and then every 3 months.

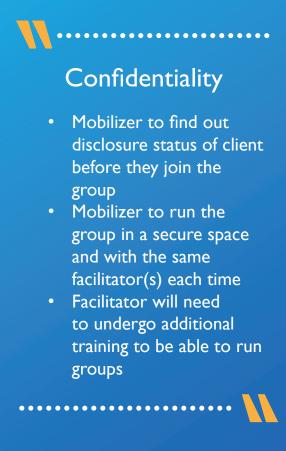


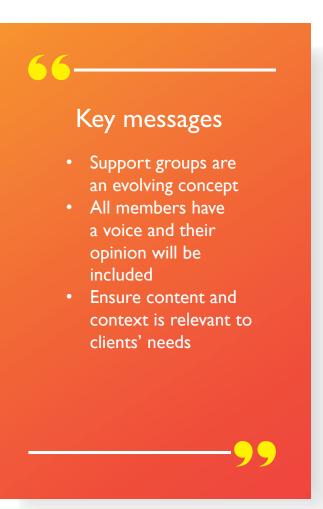


### PrEP In-Person Support Group Guidance

FOCUS AREA	KEY CONSIDERATIONS
Purpose	Create an environment where clients can share their experience with taking PrEP and provide mutual support, so as to improve adherence to PrEP
Club Size	Closed group, invitation only
Club Membership	<ul> <li>This will evolve as newly enrolled clients join</li> <li>Members grouped into categories: 16 – 19 years and 20 – 24 years to ensure age-appropriate interaction</li> </ul>
Inclusion Criteria	<ul><li>16- 24 years</li><li>AGYW</li><li>PrEP Client</li></ul>
Exclusion Criteria	Not able to participate in support groups meetings
Frequency and Duration	<ul> <li>This will evolve and be guided by group members</li> <li>Initially agree on either monthly or bi-weekly meetings</li> <li>Supported by WhatsApp chat group</li> <li>Duration of each meeting about 45min - I hour</li> </ul>
Facilitation	Facilitated by USAID DISCOVER-Health PrEP Mentor and supported by PrEP Mentor and CMO
Meeting Types	<ul> <li>Welcome Activity</li> <li>Carry-out bloods; clinical; scripting; routine tests</li> <li>Share PrEP experiences</li> <li>Specific topic for particular session</li> <li>Closing Activity</li> </ul>
Schedule	Developed in consultation with groups i.e. perhaps afternoon or weekend if in-school and location allows
Logistics	<ul> <li>Transport refund for PrEP mobilizer/ mentor to attend meeting</li> <li>Supplies for meetings i.e. register; facilitation manual; reporting forms</li> </ul>
Some Proposed Discussion Topics	<ul> <li>Adherence</li> <li>STIs</li> <li>Condom use</li> <li>Combination prevention</li> <li>Stigma and Disclosure</li> <li>Healthy and unhealthy relationships</li> <li>Teenage pregnancy</li> <li>Contraceptives</li> <li>My future</li> <li>Negotiating safe sex</li> <li>Communication within relationships</li> <li>Topic in line with Sexlife Guide multimedia series (magazine, radio etc.)</li> </ul>

STAFF MEMBER	KEY ROLES & RESPONSIBILITIES
PrEP Mobilizer	<ul> <li>Maintain relationship with group members</li> <li>Arrange for meetings with group members</li> <li>Run meetings for group members</li> </ul>
PrEP Mentor	<ul> <li>Day to day oversight of group activities</li> <li>Ensure relevant logistics in place for group meeting</li> </ul>
СМО	Overall supervision of support groups
DREAMS Centre Coordinator (If at DREAMS site)	<ul> <li>Linkage with DREAMS in general i.e. provide information about the DREAMS programme to non-DREAMS girls</li> </ul>
USAID DISCOVER-Health Clinical team	Ensure service delivery to groups as appropriate i.e. bloods; pharmacy pick-ups etc.
PBI team HQ	<ul> <li>Capacity building in various areas</li> <li>Ensure budgets available for running clubs</li> </ul>
QA/QI	Ensure quality assurance and quality improvement of support groups





### WhatsApp Support Group

Focus area	Key considerations
Eligibility Criteria	Client voluntarily opts for registering with facility's WhatsApp adherence support group.  A client may qualify for WhatsApp Adherence Support if the client meets the following criteria:  Aged 18 or above  Initiated on PrEP or interested in PrEP  Access to a WhatsApp compatible phone (Android, Windows, BlackBerry, iPhone) and with WhatsApp Messenger app already installed and registered (WhatsApp profile set up)
Guiding Principles	<ul> <li>The PrEP Mentor, in collaboration with the CMO or PrEP Provider, will be a "WhatsApp manager" for the facility/ service delivery point.</li> <li>Only clients who meet the criteria for the WhatsApp adherence support should be enrolled in the WhatsApp adherence support.</li> <li>Clients are informed that WhatsApp is not designed for confidential medical information and are encouraged to make use of password protection on their phone.</li> <li>Clients joining a WhatsApp adherence support group chat or chatroom will be seen with the name that they registered with when they installed and activated WhatsApp, and this profile will be indicated in their chats.</li> </ul>
Roles And Responsibilities	<ul> <li>The WhatsApp Manager (CMO or clinical provider) takes overall responsibility for the coordination, oversight and activities required to run the WhatsApp adherence support.</li> <li>Duties include: <ul> <li>Supporting monitoring and evaluation activities.</li> <li>Administrator role on group chat to establish chat groups, extend and accept invitations or requests, monitor, participate and guide chat activity.</li> <li>Maintains a good overview of the group and can provide the number of clients subscribed and the number of active chatrooms.</li> </ul> </li> <li>PrEP mobilizers and mentors using WhatsApp adherence support are responsible for contributing to the reach of the WhatsApp adherence support.</li> <li>Duties include: <ul> <li>Identifying clients who could benefit from WhatsApp adherence support and linking interested clients to the WhatsApp manager.</li> <li>Monitoring group chatrooms and advising clients on privacy settings.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Staff Communication to Clients	<ul> <li>It is important for all staff to use standardized messages for WhatsApp adherence support.</li> <li>Key messages:</li> <li>WhatsApp is not suited for the secure communication of medical information. Messages and information provided need to be as neutral as possible, in order to protect privacy and confidentiality of the client.</li> <li>Call any laboratory tests just "test" e.g. never use "HIV test".</li> <li>Call any medication "medicine" or "pills" e.g. never use the term "ARVs" or "PrEP pills".</li> <li>Refer any detailed health queries to a health facility visit with the PrEP Provider.</li> <li>PrEP Providers and CMOs, and when agreed PrEP mentors, will send out simple messages like 'how are you?' one-to-two times per month, to the group or individuals. This gives clients a feeling that they are being looked after, adopting the 'ask, don't tell approach'.</li> <li>Check in weekly to find out how everyone is managing.</li> </ul>

Focus area	Key considerations
Process	<ul> <li>PrEP clients will be given information about WhatsApp adherence support during regular clinic visits, at adherence clubs or at any other contact with USAID DISCOVER-Health PrEP Providers, CMOs, Mentors and Mobilizers.</li> <li>Health care workers and non-clinicians can also send out invites to clients and invite them to be in touch via WhatsApp adherence support as they may already have mobile phone numbers of clients.</li> <li>PrEP Clients sign up voluntarily for WhatsApp adherence support and will not need to commit to anything in return, and can opt out at any time.</li> </ul>
Chatrooms And Buddy Systems	<ul> <li>Create group chatroom names to help distinguish the chatrooms i.e. male or female.</li> <li>Group chatroom names should not identify the diagnosis of the clients, treatment types, or whether they are unstable or non-adherent clients.</li> <li>Then add or invite client contacts as they register. Note: Group administrators can invite clients with their contact number. The client can accept or decline and leave the chatroom at any point.</li> <li>Remind clients that WhatsApp offers 'privacy settings'. The default setting is "Everybody", which means that others in the chatroom can see their WhatsApp profile, which can include addresses and other personal information. To change, see WhatsApp – settings – account – privacy.</li> <li>Peer networks can be encouraged as well, where clients can create their own group and ask questions without healthcare workers, PrEP mobilizers or mentors involved. To avoid potentially harmful actions, this group can be led by an expert/champion PrEP client, who will have an opportunity to check in with WhatsApp manager and relevant PrEP mentors and mobilizers regularly.</li> </ul>
Tracing Clients And Retention	<ul> <li>Reach harder-to-reach groups like adolescents, men and mobile populations.</li> <li>Provide a direct line to problem clients who struggle with treatment adherence, due to personal challenges or life events.</li> <li>Potentially prevent loss to follow up and increase retention in care for clients.</li> </ul>
Monitoring And Evaluation	<ul> <li>As this is a new concept, ongoing monitoring will be conducted to ensure the quality of services, by periodically posing selected questions such as:</li> <li>Who are the clients who are likely to enrol to the WhatsApp adherence support service?</li> <li>Has it reduced loss to follow up and increased linkage to care, adherence and retention for PrEP clients?</li> <li>What is the experience of the clients using the groups?</li> <li>Is this a tool that more clients should use?</li> </ul>





### **PrEP Adherence And Retention Tool**

### A. DEMOGRAPHIC DETAILS

A. DEMOGRAPHIC DE I	-(IL)			
USAID DISCOVER-Health Site or	Partner Si	te:		
Client Name:				
Phone Number:		Client ID:		
Age:	NRC	::		
Residential address:				
MAP of RESIDENTIAL ADDRESS:				
B. PrEP ADHERENCE AS	SSESSM	ENT		J
Focus area	Yes	No	Comments	
I. Are you still taking PrEP?				

### I. Are you still taking PrEP? (if no skip to 3) 2. Have you had any problems since you started PrEP? 3. Have you experienced any side effects? (put type and duration of side effects in comments section) 4. Have side effects affected your adherence?

Is there anything you can do to make the situation better?

In consultation with client, enter proposed strategies to support adherence (see table on page 21)

### D. CLIENT NO LONGER ON PrEP

I. Why did you stop?	<ol> <li>side effects</li> <li>pill burden</li> <li>forgetfulness</li> <li>lack of social support</li> <li>travel</li> <li>no longer at risk</li> <li>other</li> </ol>
<ol> <li>How are you protecting yourself from acquiring HIV since you stopped PrEP?</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Abstinence</li> <li>Condoms</li> <li>None</li> <li>If none, discuss HIV prevention methods including restarting PrEP</li> </ol>

<sup>\*</sup>Motivate client to have an action plan for adherence or sustaining HIV prevention

<sup>\*</sup>Supportive environment; encourage client to identify a support system including joining USAID DISCOVER-Health support

### **PrEP Key Messages**



- I. PrEP is safe.
- 2. PrEP is only effective when you have enough of the medicine in your body, which is seen at 28 days for women and 7 days for men.
- 3. It's important to take the pill daily for it to be effective.
- 4. There might be mild side effects but these usually go after the first month of use.
- 5. Make taking the PrEP tablets a daily habit, linked to something else that you do every day without fail.
- 6. PrEP will not protect you against other STIs or pregnancy.
- 7. PrEP is safe to take whilst pregnant, breastfeeding or using contraceptives.
- 8. Drinking alcohol will not affect the safety or effectiveness of PrEP. However, it could make you forget to take the PrEP tablets.
- 9. Condomize! PrEP plus condoms will give you more protection against HIV. Condoms also protect against STIs and pregnancy.
- 10. If you think you are no longer at high risk of HIV infection, then talk with a health care provider about stopping PrEP.

"

Barriers	Intervention To Address Barriers And Improve Adherence
Scheduling Difficulty	<ul> <li>Routine e.g. combine with a daily act such as bedtime or brushing teeth</li> <li>Reminder devices e.g. phone calls, SMS, watch alarm</li> <li>Buddy system</li> <li>PrEP support group</li> </ul>
Lack Of Knowledge About PrEP	<ul> <li>Individual counselling for basics about PrEP</li> <li>Group counselling/peer support group</li> <li>Written instructions</li> </ul>
Side Effects	Service provider to guide on appropriate interventions
Forgetfulness	<ul> <li>Medication organizer e.g. pillbox</li> <li>Visual medication schedule e.g. calendar, journal/log</li> <li>Reminder devices e.g. phone calls, SMS, watch alarm</li> <li>Get support from a buddy, family member</li> </ul>
Physical Illness	Clinical care to address any issues that may arise





# PrEP Adherence Support Register

		1			
Name of Mobilizer/ Mentor					
Type of next visit (clinic; home)					
Reason					
Outcome of visit (continuing PrEP; not continuing PrEP)					
Type of Adherence support provided (phone call; home visit; adherence support group)					
PrEP No.					
Gender					
Client Name					
Date Adherence Visit made					



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# PrEP Adherence Support Register

_						
Date of next appointment						
NRC (if applicable)						
Home Address (including closest landmark - if applicable)						
Phone Number						
Age						
Gender						
Client Last Name						
Client First Name						
Name of Mentor						
Mother Facility/ Closest USAID DISCOVER- Health Site						





	District.		Facility Mame:	vtiliae Toron Icaneter Vac						
Note to receiving facility: On completion of client management please fill in and detach the referral back slip below and send with client										
	Date:	:Signature:	Name:	Print name, sign and date (person referring)						
				Reason for referral						
				Client address						
Zex: M F	:9gA									
	•			Client Name						
		:District:	Facility Name:	Referred to UDH Facility						
		:noitiso9	. Изте:	Referred by:						
ς οφλ	Ibnigiro	ral Form	Client Refer	Name of facility:						

Лате:	Signature:	Date:							
	ep uo	:ə:							
ServicesDate for follow up									
oNsəY									
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	:93 <del>A</del>	гәс	:x	М	4				
Facility Name:									
Position:									
Name:		Date:							
Facility Name:	District:								
	Name: Position: Facility Name:  Yes No  Services	Name: Position: Facility Name:  Yes No  Yes On follow up	Position: Position:  Facility Name:  On da  On da  On da	Position:  Position:  Position:  Age:  Age:  On date:  On date:	Position: Position:  Recility Name:  Age:  Age:  Age:  On date:  On date:				



### Register Of Referral - IN

TS.

Date referral sent back							
Summary of treatment provided							
Appropriate referral YES / NO							
Referred for							
Referred from (name of facility / speciality)							
Identity No.							
Client Name (M or F)							
Date referral received							



### Register of Referral - OUT

S

iate						
Appropriate referral YES / NO						
Follow up completed YES / NO						
Follow up required YES / NO						
Date referral received back						
Referred for						
oeciality)						
Referred to (name of facility / speciality)						
Refe (nan						
Identity No.						
α or F)						
Client Name (M or F)						
Date referral made						

Client Feedback Form	Client	Client Feeback Form
How Are We Doing?	How Are We Doing?	
We are committed to providing you with the best experience possible, so we welcome your We are committed to providing you with the best experience possible, so we welcome your comments. Please fill out this questionnaire and place it in the box by the reception Thank you.	We are committed to providing you with the best experience possible, so out this questionnaire and place it in the box by the reception Thank you.	experience possible, so we welcome your comments. Please fil ne reception Thank you.
Please rate the quality of the service you received from the CHW/ mentor/ peer promoter. $\Box$ 1 $\Box$ 2 $\Box$ 3 $\Box$ 4 $\Box$ 5	Please rate the quality of the service you received from the CHW/ mentor/ peer promoter. $\Box$ 1 $\Box$ 2 $\Box$ 3 $\Box$ 4 $\Box$ 5	from the CHW/ mentor/ peer promoter.
Disappointing	Disappointing	Exceptional
Please rate the quality of the service you received from your service provider.        2   3   4   5   Disappointing	Please rate the quality of the service you received from your service provider. $\Box \   \ \Box \ 2 \ \Box \ 4 \ \Box \ 5$ Disappointing	from your service provider.
Was your CHW Understanding! □ Yes   □ No Informative!	Was your CHW Understanding? Informative?	□ Yes   □ No □ Yes   □ No
Do you feel comfortable speaking with your provider?  □ I □ 2 □ 3 □ 4 □ 5  Slightly  Very	Do you feel comfortable speaking with your provider? □ I □ 2 □ 3 □ 4 □ 5 Slightly	der?
Did you feel that there was enough privacy in the facility?         □ 1 □ 2 □ 3 □ 4 □ 5         Disappointing    Exceptional	Did you feel there was enough privacy in the facility?	ty? Exceptional
Do you have any suggestions on how we can improve our services?	Do you have any suggestions on how we can improve our services?	ove our services?
USAID DISCOVER-Health Address: [Phone] *573#	USAID DISCOVER-Health Address: [Phone] *573#	27







