# Improve data quality to make the most of important resources

- 1 Match the infant/pregnant mother's immunization records
- 2 Administer the vaccine(s)
- 3 Record each dose given
- 4 Total, cross check, and correct
- 5 Consistently provide quality data
- 6 Use the tally sheets to monitor your performance:





# Improve data quality to make the most of important resources

Accurate and reliable records are vital for the health of the child and for the community. During each RI session, the HEW or nurse must properly complete the immunization register, immunization cards and tally sheets. Start with the immunization register, then fill in immunization cards, and then complete the tally sheet. Here's how:

## Match the infant/pregnant mother's immunization records

At each immunization session, the HEW or nurse should:

- Greet the caregiver/pregnant woman
- Ask the name of the infant/pregnant woman to be vaccinated
- Ask for the woman's immunization card

## 2 Administer the vaccine(s)

After matching the register and immunization card, vaccinate the infant/pregnant woman.

# **3** Record each dose given

## IMMEDIATELY AFTER VACCINATING:

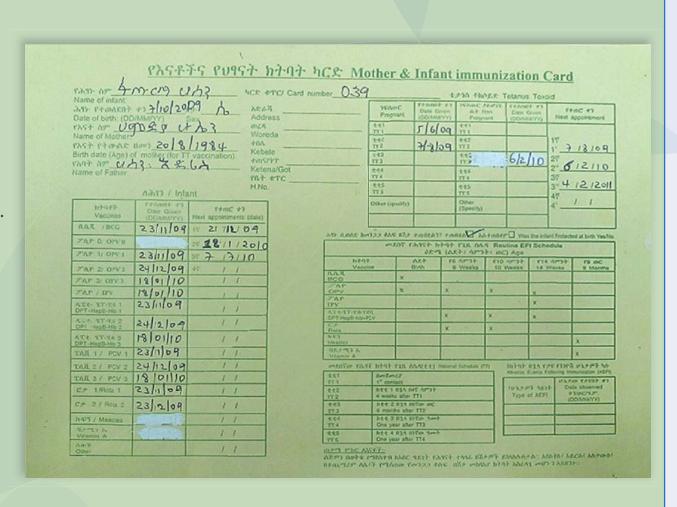
• Record the vaccine/dose in the register

	Identification									Immunization services															sociate	es									
							Antigens received											Neonatal tetanus protection																	
	Personal information					Address			Registration	8CG	0	OPV (DD/MM/YY)		YY)		DPT-Hep-Hib (Pentavalent)			PCV (DD/MM/YY)		Rota (DD/MM/YY)				Mother	Mother	Protected								
S No	tofani'ii MRN (fill at HC/Hosp	Name of infant	Date of Birth	Sex	Name of mother	Mother's MRN	Woreda	K	Gott	H.No		(DD/MM/YY)	DD/MM/YY)		1	2		IPV	11	2	3 1	2	3:	1	1 2 Meases	Measies (DD/MM/YY	Fully immunized by first birthday	TT in last of pregnancy of	total of 3 or more	at birth (PAB)		Weght (kgi	a-score of WFA	Vitamin A (DD:MM/YY)	Remark Appointment
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21) (2)	2) (23	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	
14.		Xacro Yasin	5/11/02	F	- Hawer		FULER	a fe	sept.		19/19	1912109		18/8	4.0%	60/6/61		1/2/	3100	10/11/19	1	1914/69	18	1849	19/11/5	_	_		V	1.0					
41		Hour	10/11/di	F	Toycher		м	-	-		19/1/09	191409		18/1	por/Res	17/1/09		No. of Street, or other transfer or other transf	1/2/11	19/9/09	A Company	19/9/04	A Po	12 Nov	17/11/2	V	V		-						
41		- Zav JR- MP	11109	F	20-20-		u				141401	191409		11/1	171219	19/9/09		30 1	10/6/	19/9/09	30	60/6/6/	13/3	11.50	141110	~	-		_						
44		- Zasner	15/1/09	1 F	ERYS		ų.	- 31	H		191481	19/1/09		N. N.	19/2/4	60/6/6/	2	N. S.	618/6	19/4/67	1 1	60/6/6/	19/2	6-1214	143100	_	v		_						
40		MANDE	15/10		nairem		ti.	-	140		1912/69	19/1/19		No.	19/2/9	60/6/61		11/100	19/2/04	19/9/07	1 10	19/1/09	19/2)	(4/8/4)	41200	L	-		-						
1		nussa,	28/1/0	1 1	ratard	G	- White	Fish State	Gire		12/8/04			3	to late	61/01/81	121,00	19/00	18/9/04	18/1407	200	10/190	100/100	12/2/09	edula	/	L			8/2/4 12/407 12/407	2	707			

• Record the vaccine/dose (e.g., Penta 2) on the immunization card

## How to complete the immunization card:

- 1. For each dose, write the date administered in the correct block on the card.
- 2. Mark the next immunization due date on the card if another dose is needed.
  - Tell the caregiver when and where to return for the next dose.
  - Ask her to say in her own words when and where to go for the next dose.
- 3. Return the immunization card to the caregiver
- 4. Remind the caregiver to take the card to all of the child's health care visits.



• Record the vaccine/dose (e.g., Penta 2) on the tally sheet

## How to complete the tally sheet:

#### The tally sheet:

- Is key to tracking immunization at all levels
- Tells us how many women and children are vaccinated
- Tells us if, what, and where we need to improve.
- 1. Use a new tally sheet for each RI session
- 2. Give the dose, then mark that dose in the tally sheet
- 3. Repeat for each dose given during the RI session
- 4. Tally doses for under 1 year-old and over 1 year-old children separately
- 5. Tally women's doses in the section "Women of Reproductive Age".

	e of session: ☐ static ☒ Month: June		18_	
rear		oses given		
	Tally	Count	Tally	Count
	Children's immunization			
ANTIGEN	Under 1 year	DEN		ear and der
I. BCG				
2.1. Pentavalent 1	11	3		
2.2. Pentavalent 2	iiu	4		
2.3. Pentavalent 3	1111	4		
3. 1 OPV 0	111	2	j	1
3.2 OPV 1	11	0		
3.3 OPV 2	1111	4		
3.4 OPV 3	((1)	4		
4.1 PCV1	11	2		
4.2. PCV2	1111	3		
4.3 PCV3	111	2		
5.1 Rota 1	11	4		
5.2 Rota 2	1111	4		
5.3 IPV	111	2		
6. Measles	1	1	1	3
7. Fully immunized	1	j		
B. Protected at Birth from Neonatal Tetanus (PAB)	N	2		
	Women of reproductive	age		
TT1: pregnant and non- pregnant				0
10. TT2+ all doses (TT2-TT5)				0

#### Total, cross check, and correct

At the end of each immunization session:

- On the tally sheet, total the number of marks for each dose of each vaccine
- Cross-check the records in the tally sheet and register
  - In the register, count the number of doses given that day for each antigen.
  - Look at the total for each antigen.
  - Ensure the register and tally sheet match.
- If the register and tally sheet don't match:
  - In the register, re-count the number of doses of the antigen(s) given
  - Correct the tally sheet using the number from the register
  - If are not sure about the register marks, try to verify with your co-worker or by calling the caregiver

#### **6** Consistently provide quality data

When the register and tally don't match, the register count goes into the monthly report. To get full credit for the work you have done, be sure to complete both properly.

- Bring the right forms to the session
- Avoid discrepancies by only recording the dose after giving the vaccination
- · If a discrepancy occurs, identify and address what caused it
- Check the records after each session and before giving data to the PHCU
- Have your co-worker check your records

#### **6** Use the tally sheets to monitor your performance:

- · Add the data from all the tally sheets for the month
- Update the monitoring chart for the month
- Prepare your monthly report
- Congratulate yourself for doing a great job!

## Special circumstances and what to do

Sometimes registration is not so simple. Here are some examples and how you can handle them if you use an immunization register. Adapt these instructions if you use family folders.

Scenario	What should the HEW or Nurse do?						
The infant/pregnant woman is being vaccinated for the first time:	<ul> <li>Add the infant/pregnant woman to the register</li> <li>For the MRN, assign the infant/pregnant woman the next number in the register (e.g., if the last entry is 003, the next will be 004)</li> <li>The MRN helps you track the vaccinations they have received and identify who needs follow up</li> <li>Fill in all of the information in the Personal Information and Address columns</li> <li>Prepare a new immunization card for the infant/pregnant woman</li> <li>Copy the MRN from the register onto the immunization card</li> </ul>						
The infant/pregnant woman has been vaccinated by this facility but doesn't have the immunization card:	<ul> <li>Ask when the infant/pregnant woman was first vaccinated</li> <li>Look for the name in the register</li> <li>It should be around the date mentioned</li> <li>Make the infant/pregnant woman a new card</li> <li>Copy the MRN and other identifying information (name, DOB, sex, etc.) from the register onto the new card</li> <li>Copy the vaccination dates (for each dose recorded) from the register onto the new card</li> </ul>						
The infant/woman has been vaccinated by another facility but did not bring the immunization card:	<ul> <li>Create a new entry in the register and create a new card</li> <li>Ask which vaccines the infant/pregnant woman has already received</li> <li>Determine which vaccine to provide during the session based on what the caregiver tells you and the child's age</li> <li>For example, if a pregnant woman says she has received 3 TT shots, give her another and mark it as TT4</li> </ul>						
The name is in the register, but the MRNs on the card and register don't match:	<ul> <li>See if the DOB, mother's name, and address on the immunization card and register entry match</li> <li>If all 3 match, change the MRN on the card to match the register.</li> <li>If only one or two match, ask the mother if her name or address have changed (to determine if it is the same child)</li> <li>If it is the same child, update the register with the new information</li> <li>If it is not the same child, create a new entry in the register for the child. Change the MRN on the card to the MRN from the new entry</li> </ul>						
The infant/pregnant woman has been vaccinated in another facility and has brought the card:	<ul> <li>Create a new entry in the register</li> <li>Mark on the register the immunizations that the infant/pregnant woman has already received (as noted on immunization card)</li> <li>Add the facility name and new MRN to the card (leave the old number, too, in case the infant/pregnant woman goes back to the other facility for vaccination)</li> </ul>						
The immunization card is present, but the name is not in the register:	<ul> <li>Add the infant/pregnant woman to the register</li> <li>Assign the infant/pregnant woman the next available MRN in the register</li> <li>Write the same MRN on the immunization card</li> </ul>						



